

## Style Guide for Citations and References

Based on *Scientific Style and Format: The CSE Manual for Authors, Editors, and Publishers*, Eighth Edition (2014)

This guide lists citation examples using a common scientific style, CSE. Examples shown use the name-year system which we will be using in this class. If you need additional help or would like to learn about the citation-sequence system, visit the CSE “Scientific Style and Format Quick Citation Guide” linked from the lab website or find a copy of the CSE Manual at a campus library.

| <b>Type of Entry</b>   | <b>End Reference</b>  | <b>In-text Citation</b>  |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <b>Journal Article</b>   | Author(s). Date of publication. Article title. Journal title. Volume(issue):pages.  | (Surname Year)           |
| <b>Multiple Authors</b>  |   |                          |
| Two authors  | Mazan MR, Hoffman AM. 2001. Effects of aerosolized albuterol on physiologic responses to exercise in standardbreds. <i>Am J Vet Res.</i> 62(11):1812–1817.  | (Mazan and Hoffman 2001) |
| Three or more  |   |                          |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>List up to 10 authors in reference; substitute “et al.” for additional names</li> </ul>   | Smart N, Fang ZY, Marwick TH. 2003. A practical guide to exercise training for heart failure patients. <i>J Card Fail.</i> 9(1):49–58.  | (Smart et al. 2014)      |
| <b>Electronic</b>  | Author(s). Date of publication. Article title. Journal title. [date updated; date accessed]; Volume (issue):pages. Notes.   | (Surname Year)           |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Add date accessed and, if applicable, date of article’s latest update</li> <li>- Notes section should include URL AND DOI (Digital Object Identifier) when available</li> </ul> | Choate BA, Hickman PL, Moretti EA. 2018. Wild bee species abundance and richness across an urban–rural gradient. <i>J Insect Conserv.</i> [accessed 2018 Sep 28]. <a href="https://link.springer.com/article/doi:10.1007/s10841-018-0068-6">https://link.springer.com/article/doi:10.1007/s10841-018-0068-6</a> | (Choate et al. 2018)     |

### Resources for this handout

Council of Science Editors. 2014. *Scientific style and format: the CSE manual for authors, editors, and publishers*. 8th ed. Chicago (IL): University of Chicago Press. 840 p.

Scientific style and format citation quick guide. c2014. *Scientific style and format: 8th edition*. [Wheat Ridge (CO)]; Council of Science Editors. [accessed 2018 Oct 5]. <https://www.scientificstyleandformat.org/info/About-Scientific-Style-and-Format.html>.

Based on: CBE style guide [handout]. [updated 2005 May]. [Seattle (WA)]; University of Washington Libraries. 2 p.

## **Type of Entry**

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## **End Reference**

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## **In-text Citation**

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|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| <b>Book</b>   | Author(s). Date of publication. Title. Edition. Translator(s); Editor(s). Place of publication: publisher. Total pages. Notes.   | (Surname Year)                              |
| <b>Organization as Author</b><br><br>- Organization's acronym may be added preceding the full title                               | [ALSG] Advanced Life Support Group. 2001. Acute medical emergencies: the practical approach. London (England): BMJ Books.  | (ALSG 2001)                                 |
| <b>Author plus Editor(s) and/or Translator(s)</b>   | Luzikov VN. 1985. Mitochondrial biogenesis and breakdown. Galkin AV, translator; Roodyn DB, editor. New York (NY): Consultants Bureau.   | (Luzikov 1985)                              |
| <b>Webpage</b>  |  |   |
| <b>Separate author stated</b>   | Author(s). Date of publication. Page title. Title of home site. Edition. Place of publication: publisher or sponsor; [date updated; date accessed]. Extent. Notes.   | (Surname Year)                              |
|   | Waldvogel M, Alder P. 2018 July 1. Carpenter bees. NC State Extension publications. [Raleigh (NC)]; NC State University. [accessed 2018 Oct 5]. [about 4 screens]. <a href="https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/carpenter-bees/">https://content.ces.ncsu.edu/carpenter-bees/</a> . | (Waldvogel and Alder 2018)                  |
| <b>No separate author stated</b><br><br>- If no publication date can be found, use the copyright year preceded by a lowercase 'c' | Title of home site. Edition. Place of publication: publisher or sponsor; copyright date. Page title. Date of publication [date updated; date accessed]; Extent. Notes.   | (First few words of homesite title... Year) |
|   | ECO IPM: insect ecology and integrated pest management. Steve Frank; c2017 [accessed 2018 Sep 29]. Native pollinators in North Carolina. [about 4 screens]. <a href="http://ecoipm.org/native-pollinators/">http://ecoipm.org/native-pollinators/</a> .                      | (ECO IPM... c2017)                          |